

## Acute myeloid leukemia (AML) and related neoplasms

### AML with recurrent genetic abnormalities :

- AML with t(8;21)(q22;q22.1)
- AML with inv(16)(p13.1q22) or t(16;16)(p13.1;q22)
- APL with PML-RARA
- AML with t(9;11)(p21.3;q23.3)
- AML with t(6;9)(p23;q34.1)
- AML with inv(3)(q21.3q26.2) or t(3;3)(q21.3;q26.2)
- AML (megakaryoblastic) with t(1;22)(p13.3;q13.3);RBM15-MKL1
- AML with t(9;22)(q34.1;q11.2)

AML with mutated NPM1

AML with biallelic mutations of CEBPA

AML with mutated RUNX1

### AML with myelodysplasia-related changes

### Therapy-related myeloid neoplasms

**AML, NOS** (with minimal differentiation, with / without maturation, acute myelomonocytic leukemia, acute monoblastic-monocytic leukemia, pure erythroid leukemia, acute megakaryoblastic leukemia, acute basophilic leukemia)

### Myeloid proliferations related to Down syndrome

## Acute leukemias of ambiguous lineage AML/ALL typing

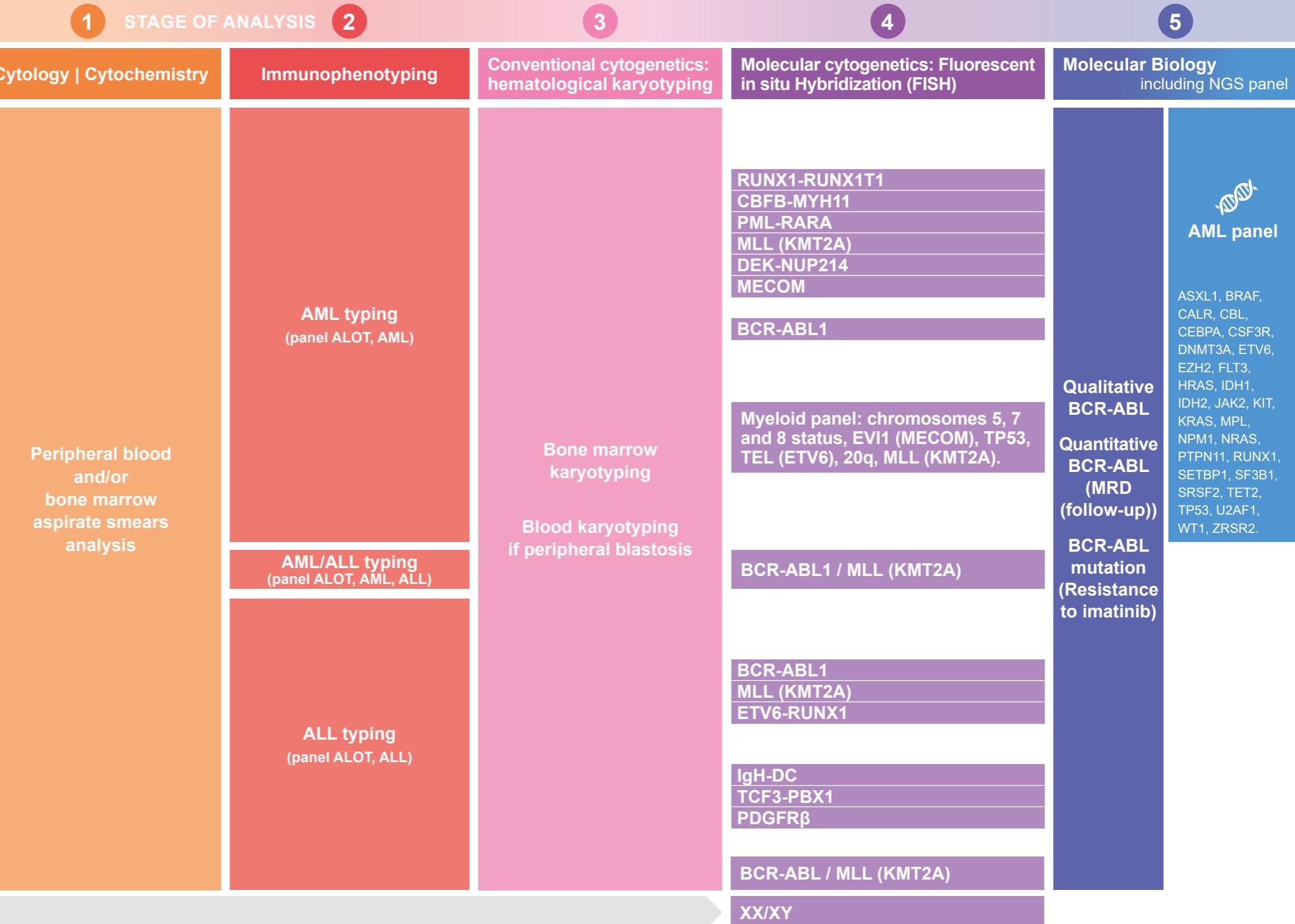
## B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma

### B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma with recurrent genetic abnormalities:

- B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma with t(9;22)(q34.1;q11.2)
- B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma with t(v;11q23.3)
- B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma with t(12;21)(p13.2;q22.1)
- B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma with hyperdiploidy
- B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma with hypodiploidy
- B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma with t(5;14)(q31.1;q32.3)
- B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma with t(1;19)(q23;p13.3)
- B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma, BCR-ABL1-like
- B-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma with RUNX1 iAMP21 amplification

## T-lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma

## Chimerism



# Sample requirements

Sample must reach laboratory within 48 hours.

	Preanalytical			Temperature	Required informations	Test request form
	Blood	Bone marrow	Other			
Cytology / Cytochemistry	2 slides unfixed and unstained	≥4 slides unfixed and unstained		Room temperature Do not freeze	- Clinical data - FBC	
Immunophenotyping	1 EDTA tube (or 1 heparin tube) 2 slides unfixed and unstained	2 ml in EDTA (or heparin) 2 slides unfixed and unstained		Room temperature Do not freeze	- Clinical data - FBC	
Conventional cytogenetics: Haematological karyotyping	5ml 1 lithium heparin tube	2-5ml 1 medullary puncture transferred to 1 lithium heparin tube	Biological fluid	Room temperature Do not freeze		B8-INTGB Malignant blood disorders
Molecular cytogenetics : FISH	5ml 1 lithium heparin tube	2-5ml 1 medullary puncture transferred to 1 lithium heparin tube	FISH also available on: unstained slides (peripheral blood or bone marrow smear). No analysis from bone marrow biopsy	Room temperature Do not freeze	- Clinical data - FBC	BW12-INTGB Fish request form for Malignant Hemopathies and Solid Tumors
Molecular biology Qualitative BCR-ABL	Whole blood 1 EDTA tube and 1 PaxGen tube	Bone marrow transferred to 1 EDTA tube		EDTA tube : Room temperature PaxGen tube : Freeze -20°C	- Bone marrow report - Immuno-phenotyping report	
Molecular Biology Quantitative BCR-ABL	Whole blood 1 EDTA tube and 1 PaxGen tube			EDTA tube : Room temperature PaxGen tube : Freeze -20°C		
All others molecular biology tests	Whole blood 2 EDTA tubes	Bone marrow transferred to 1 EDTA tube		Room temperature Do not freeze		

All the preanalytical information and the gene list by NGS panel can be found on [www.euroins-biomnis.ie](http://www.euroins-biomnis.ie) > Test Guide

## Acute leukemia - antibodies minimal panels

Minimal panel	Markers
Acute Myeloid Leukemia Orientation Test (ALOT)	CD45 cyMPO cyCD3/CD3 CD7 CD19 cyCD79a
Acute Myeloid Leukemia (AML)	CD45 CD11b CD13 CD14 CD15 CD33 CD117 CD34 CD38 HLA-DR
B-Acute Lymphoid Leukemia (B-ALL)	CD45 CD19 CD20 cyCD22 kappa/lambda cyIgM CD10 CD34 CD38 TdT and myeloid markers CD13 CD15 CD33 CD117
T-Acute Lymphoid Leukemia (T-ALL)	CD45 CD2 CD3 CD5 CD7 CD4 CD8 TCRab/gd CD1a TdT and myeloid markers CD13 CD15 CD33 CD117

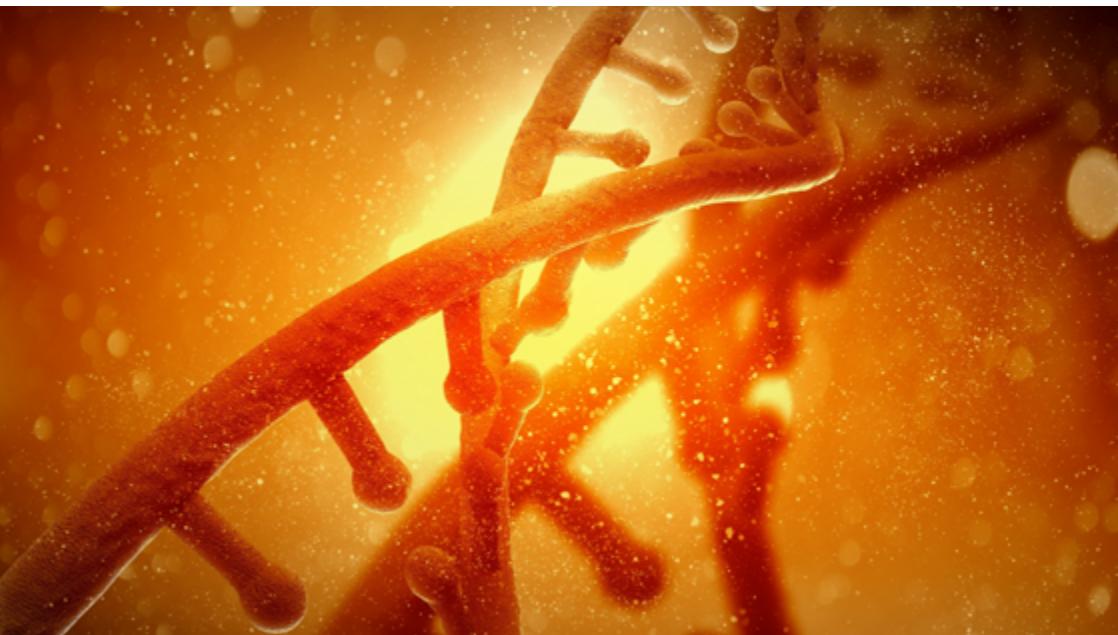
## References

Ewerdlow SH, Campo E, Harris NL, Jaffe ES, Pileri SA, Stein H, Thiele J. WHO Classification of Tumours of Haematopoietic and Lymphoid Tissues (Revised 4<sup>th</sup> edition) IARC Lyon 2017



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## **Pathological diagnosis and follow up of patients with**

# Acute Leukemia